

大阪大谷大学

平成31年度 入学試験問題（一般 中期）

英 語

注意事項

1. 問題は全部で5ページです。解答用紙は1枚です。
2. 解答用紙の所定欄に氏名を記入してください。
3. 解答用紙の所定欄に受験番号を記入し、その下のマーク欄に正しく黒鉛筆またはシャープペンシルでマークしてください。
4. 解答用紙の所定欄に入試区分を正しく黒鉛筆またはシャープペンシルでマークしてください。
5. 解答用紙の解答記入欄に黒鉛筆またはシャープペンシルでマークしてください。

例えば、

10

と表示のある問いに対して③と解答する場合は、次の（例）のように解答番号10の解答記入欄の③に黒鉛筆またはシャープペンシルでマークしてください。

（例）

解答番号	解答記入欄
10	① ② ● ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦ ⑧ ⑨ ⑩

6. 問題は持ち帰ってください。

I. [1] ~ [15] に入る最も適切な語句をそれぞれ ①~④ からひとつずつ選び、その番号を所定の解答記入欄にマークしなさい。

- (1) There weren't [1] plates left on the table when I entered the dining room.
① any ② no ③ one ④ some
- (2) We are terribly short-handed. What ought to [2] about our recruiting program?
① be doing ② be done ③ do ④ doing
- (3) Such bad behavior does not [3] a top-ranking tennis player like her.
① become ② belong ③ begin ④ bear
- (4) A list of many books to read [4] handed out annually to each student at the beginning of a semester.
① are ② is ③ be ④ were
- (5) Tom wishes he [5] to the party to see Jane last night. She moves out of town tomorrow.
① was going ② went ③ had gone ④ would have gone
- (6) I sat up all night to log on to the team's website to buy a ticket, [6] find they were sold out.
① as to ② about to ③ enough to ④ just to
- (7) You look tired. Don't you feel [7] taking a nap?
① for ② in ③ like ④ to
- (8) I must get this homework [8] by tomorrow. Could you help me?
① finish ② finished ③ to finish ④ having finished
- (9) Today many students are not interested in reading poetry, [9] in writing it.
① much less ② not only ③ so to speak ④ regardless of
- (10) There are many rent-a-cycle shops in this town. You can rent a bicycle [10] the hour.
① at ② by ③ to ④ with
- (11) You can trust Harry. He will surely [11] up to his word.
① work ② look ③ keep ④ live
- (12) Most students at this college are [12] vacation from August through September.
① at ② in ③ on ④ with
- (13) I am very thankful to Richard for always [13] by me in times of trouble.
① keeping ② standing ③ living ④ taking
- (14) [14] is the scientific study of the stars, planets, and other objects in the universe.
① Astronomy ② Astrology ③ Astronaut ④ Astronomer
- (15) [15] is the path taken by a planet moving around a star in space.
① Track ② Satellite ③ Circuit ④ Orbit

II. 次の [16] ~ [25] に入る最も適切な語をそれぞれ下からひとつずつ選び、その番号を所定の解答記入欄にマークしなさい。文頭に来る語も小文字で示しています。

Japanese food is becoming more popular in many countries around the world. Sushi shops are the most obvious examples, [16] the quality can vary greatly depending on how much you are willing to pay. In famous department stores around the world, such as Harrods in London, there is a full-time Japanese chef preparing good quality sushi which compares [17] with any good sushi store in Japan. Conveyor belt sushi stores are also common, though they may change the food to suit Western tastes. Also, the supply of [18] priced fish may be limited so the choice of fish available is small. Salmon is always a popular, cheap choice. People expecting green tea at these sushi stores may be [19]. If you place your cup against the hot water dispenser, there will not be hot water [20] lemonade juice. For anyone who has experienced sushi stores in Japan, drinking lemonade from the drink dispenser is not a pleasant experience and [21] to be recommended.

Other types of Japanese food have also been successful overseas. One interesting example is Osaka-style okonomiyaki. Osaka-style okonomiyaki is [22] to a traditional English meal interestingly called bubble and squeak. Bubble and squeak is mix of potatoes, bacon, and whatever vegetables are available, cooked in the same way as Osaka-style okonomiyaki. In countries with cold climates, it should be a popular choice. [23], new Japanese style restaurants have emerged selling a variety of [24] dishes like curry and rice, donburi and various noodles. [25] these are reasonably priced, these restaurants are popular, particularly for working people who want a quick meal in their lunch break.

- | | |
|----------------|--------------|
| ① as | ⑥ reasonably |
| ② but | ⑦ recently |
| ③ disappointed | ⑧ similar |
| ④ favorably | ⑨ simple |
| ⑤ not | ⑩ though |

III. 次の会話の [26] ~ [31] に入る最も適切な文を下からそれぞれひとつずつ選び、その番号を所定の解答記入欄にマークしなさい。

John: I'm thinking of joining the French Speaking Society because [26].

Bill: That's a good idea. I want to join too for the same reason.

John: If you are going to improve your French, you really need to practice conversations rather than just studying from a textbook.

Bill: I agree. [27] and then try out your French by talking to other people.

John: Do you know when and where the French Speaking Society meets?

Bill: Let's see. [28]. It says every Wednesday and Friday at lunchtime in room 204.

John: Every Wednesday, at lunchtime. [29].

Bill: How about Fridays? I really don't want to go to the club alone.

John: Yes, Fridays are OK. [30].

Bill: Great. Then we can study together.

John: Yes, we can. [31].

- ① You should learn the basics of grammar and vocabulary from a textbook
- ② I have the guide to club activities in this brochure
- ③ I really want to improve my French
- ④ See you on Friday
- ⑤ I guess French may be much easier to learn than German
- ⑥ I have no idea when and where the meeting is
- ⑦ I don't have many classes on Fridays, so that is an easy day for me
- ⑧ I have another club activity at that time
- ⑨ I hope we can get together sometime next week

IV. 次の英文を読んで、問 1、問 2 に答えなさい。解答はすべて所定の解答記入欄にマークしなさい。*と**のついた語句には文末に注がついています。

Being a dog owner comes with a lot of responsibility, including making sure that your pet leads a healthy and active lifestyle. Some people may choose to take their dogs running with them so that they can both enjoy their fair share of exercise at the same time.

However, taking a dog on a jog can be extremely detrimental to its well-being if done irresponsibly. When a puppy is young, the growth plates* on the end of its bones will still be in the early stages of development. As the puppy grows older, these areas of developing cartilage tissue* harden and become stronger, as explained by former veterinary hospital* assistant Adrienne Farricelli.

Therefore, if a puppy is made to do particularly arduous exercise, such as going for a lengthy run on a lead along a hard surface such as a pavement, this can result in the dog sustaining long-term injuries. According to Heather Loenser, senior veterinary officer at the American Animal Hospital Association**, a puppy's bones will become fully developed at around nine months. While taking a puppy for a run is definitely a risky venture, jogging with your dog can be beneficial if done sensibly.

As outlined above, it's important to wait until your dog's bones are fully developed before taking it for strenuous* runs that can cause injury. Loenser told Tonic** that pet owners should limit runs to less than a mile before their puppy has reached the age of nine months, avoiding hard surfaces such as pavements.

However, (A) for a run can vary according to its breed, as explained by animal behaviorist* Sharon Wirant. "You really should wait until a young dog's growth plates [areas of cartilage near the ends of bones] have started to close, and that time frame really varies by breed and size of dog," she said to Health.com. "A much smaller dog like a Jack Russell Terrier could probably start going on regular runs earlier than a larger dog, like a Great Dane, whose growth plates will take longer to seal up."

Just like humans, dogs need to warm up their muscles before they go straight for a run. "Warming up those muscles is a great idea for both you and your dog, and can protect you both against injuries," said Wirant. Furthermore, you shouldn't expect your dog to be able to run marathon-length distances from

the get-go*. Your dog needs time to build its strength and endurance, so start off small before taking on those lengthier runs.

While older dogs may be able to handle running on harder surfaces, doing so frequently may not be the best idea for your pet's joints. Furthermore, it may be preferable to take your dog jogging in an open space where they can run around freely off-lead. "It's important to remember that dogs jogging alongside people on-leash may be forced to move in an unpreferred gait* pattern or speed," said Chris Frye, assistant clinical professor of sport medicine and rehabilitation at the Companion Animal Hospital of Cornell University**.

When a dog is running off-lead, this gives them the freedom to slow down or have a rest if they need a breather. Therefore, if you do opt to run with your dog on the lead or don't have the option to take them (B) off-lead, keep an eye on how your pet is faring during the workout.

On that note, it's essential that you keep an eye on your dog's physical condition while going on a run. As spokesperson for the American Veterinary Medical Association** Michael San Filippo explained, your canine* friend may conceal an injury in order to keep up with their owner. "Your dog will usually limit their activity when they've had enough, but sometimes (C) to keep up with you," he said. "That's more of a risk when running together, versus* puppies playing on their own in the backyard." You'll be able to recognize when your dog is acting unusually better than anyone else, so watch your dog scrupulously* both during and after a run to check whether it's doing ok.

(<https://www.independent.co.uk/life-style/health-and-families/running-with-dog-safely-how-to-jog-puppy-leash-injury-prevention-a8378946.html>)

注*

growth plates: 成長板

cartilage tissue: 軟骨組織

veterinary hospital: 動物病院

strenuous: 努力を要する

behaviorist: 行動心理学者

from the get-go: 最初から

gait: 足取り

canine: イヌ科の

versus: ～と比較して

scrupulously: 注意深く

注**

the American Animal Hospital Association: アメリカ動物病院協会

Tonic: 健康問題を取り上げているイギリスのウェブサイト

Cornell University: アメリカのニューヨーク州にある私立大学

the American Veterinary Medical Association: アメリカ獣医師会

問1 文中の(A)～(C)の空所をそれぞれ与えられた語句①～⑤を適切に並び替えて補い、全体の文意に合うように英文を完成しなさい。但し、解答はそれぞれ2番目と4番目にくる語句の番号を答えなさい。

However, (A) for a run can vary according to its breed, as explained by animal behaviorist Sharon Wirant.

2番目:

4番目:

- ① a dog ② age ③ for ④ taking ⑤ the ideal

Therefore, if you do opt to run with your dog on the lead or don't have the option to take them (B) off-lead, keep an eye on how your pet is faring during the workout.

2番目:

4番目:

- ① can ② go ③ somewhere ④ they ⑤ where

“Your dog will usually limit their activity when they've had enough, but sometimes (C) to keep up with you,” he said.

2番目:

4番目:

- ① beyond ② comfort zone ③ go ④ their ⑤ they'll

問2 次の英文①～⑩の中から、本文の内容に一致するものを四つ選び、所定の解答欄にマークしなさい。

- ① Running with dogs is always a good way to keep dogs healthy.
- ② If a puppy runs on paths in mountains, this can do it a lot of harm.
- ③ A puppy should not run more than a mile until it is nine months old.
- ④ You can take your six-month-old puppy for a run on pavements if it is a short distance.
- ⑤ It is better for larger dogs to go on regular runs later than smaller dogs.
- ⑥ It is good for a dog or a human to warm the muscles before exercise.
- ⑦ Dogs like to run marathon-length distances from when they are young.
- ⑧ When a dog is on a lead, the dog can rest and breathe when it wants to.
- ⑨ Your dog may want to run with you even when it is injured.
- ⑩ You don't have to check your dog's condition after a run as long as it looks fine.