

大阪大谷大学

平成30年度 入学試験問題（公募制推薦 後期）

英 語

注意事項

1. 問題は全部で5ページです。解答用紙は1枚です。
2. 解答用紙の所定欄に氏名を記入してください。
3. 解答用紙の所定欄に受験番号を記入し、その下のマーク欄に正しく黒鉛筆またはシャープペンシルでマークしてください。
4. 解答用紙の所定欄に入試区分を正しく黒鉛筆またはシャープペンシルでマークしてください。
5. 解答用紙の解答記入欄に黒鉛筆またはシャープペンシルでマークしてください。

例えば、と表示のある問いに対して③と解答する場合は、次の（例）のように解答番号10の解答記入欄の③に黒鉛筆またはシャープペンシルでマークしてください。

（例）

解答番号	解 答 記 入 欄
10	① ② ● ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦ ⑧ ⑨ ⑩

6. 問題は持ち帰ってください。

【1】(1)～(10)の 1 ～ 10 に入る最も適切な語句をそれぞれ ①～④ からひとつずつ選び、所定の解答記入欄にマークしなさい。

(1) You don't have to answer my questions, if you don't want 1 .

- ① doing ② so ③ such ④ to

(2) Many problems still 2 to be discussed.

- ① keep ② leave ③ remain ④ stay

(3) It can rain at this time of the year in Okinawa, in 3 case we'll hold the ceremony indoors.

- ① so ② such ③ what ④ which

(4) It is about time that our children 4 to bed.

- ① went ② go ③ going ④ to go

(5) The program has saved many children who would 5 have died of hunger.

- ① always ② otherwise ③ never ④ in any case

(6) Jim takes an hour 6 for lunch every day.

- ① away ② in ③ off ④ over

(7) I want these players to wear red because the color really 7 them.

- ① helps ② matches ③ meets ④ suits

(8) Donald is such a nice fellow that everybody 8 to him at once.

- ① has ② likes ③ makes ④ takes

(9) Kent is an excellent lawyer, so he has a large number of 9 .

- ① clients ② consumers ③ passengers ④ patients

(10) A 10 is the political leader of a country that does not have a king or queen.

- ① governor ② prime minister ③ president ④ mayor

【2】 次の会話の 11 ～ 15 に入る最も適切な文を下からそれぞれひとつずつ選び、
所定の解答記入欄にマークしなさい。

Naomi: I want to go on a working holiday so I can improve my English, but I'm not sure where I should
go.

Yuri: 11

Naomi: I've already done that, and Canada, Australia and New Zealand offer those kinds of visas. But
I'm not sure which of these countries is the best.

Yuri: 12

Naomi: Well, I know that the English accent in Canada sounds American, but I'm not sure what kind of
accent there is in Australia and New Zealand.

Yuri: I have heard that Australian and New Zealand English is more like British English.

Naomi: 13

Yuri: You could try that, though I don't know if you can really tell the difference between the two.

Naomi: You're right. 14 I think Canada is probably the best choice for me.

Yuri: It is up to you. I'm sure all of these three countries could be good places for you to learn
English, though.

Naomi: OK, I think I will go to Canada. 15

- ① I probably couldn't tell the difference.
- ② I'll check visas at the Canadian embassy.
- ③ I guess I could check on the Internet to hear Australian and New Zealand English.
- ④ How about going to America instead?
- ⑤ Well, you should check to see what countries have a working visa relation with Japan.
- ⑥ I guess it depends on what English accent you would like to learn.
- ⑦ Australian and New Zealand English sounds American too.

【3】 次の (1)～(5) において、それぞれ①～⑤の語句を並べかえて空所を補い、適切な英文
を完成しなさい。ただし、解答は 16 ～ 25 に入るものの番号のみを解答記入欄
にマークしなさい。

(1) What would _____ 16 _____ 17 _____, eggs or cornflakes?

- ① breakfast ② for ③ have ④ like to ⑤ you

(2) The president _____ _____ _____ comments.

- ① any ② had agreed ③ make ④ not ⑤ to

(3) Don't _____ _____ _____.

- ① full ② mouth ③ speak ④ with ⑤ your

(4) This professor is _____ _____ _____ a scholar.

- ① a ② businessman ③ like ④ more ⑤ than

(5) Our wedding reception will _____ _____ _____, with just a few friends invited.

- ① be ② kind ③ of ④ simplest ⑤ the

【4】 次の英文を読んで、以下の問いに答えなさい。解答はすべて所定の解答記入欄にマークしなさい。なお、*のついた語句には注がついています。

The other day I was scrolling through my Facebook News Feed when I came across a video shared by a friend from back home. It showed ⁽¹⁾people squeezing into a jammed commuter train during Tokyo's rush hour, with the caption "Rush hour in Tokyo is hilarious*." Posted by U.K. student news site Unilad, the short video has 17 million views, racking up more than 43,000 comments from all over the world.

The irony was that I was watching the video during my very own extremely packed commute. I had literally just performed the classic* Tokyo commuter's move where you back onto the train, push your hand against the door frame to leverage yourself in*, then hold your breath until the doors close. And I was watching ⁽²⁾it on my phone – held less than an inch from my face because my arm was stuck in that position.

Before moving to Tokyo to start my new job, ⁽³⁾one of the things I was most worried about was the commute. I'd already seen photos and videos just like the one posted on Unilad, and I had read about how commuting can lead to increased stress levels, a higher BMI* and even a shortened lifespan.

In the reactions to the video, some expressed shock at just how many people were able to fit into the carriage (I think it was the Yamanote Line), while others seemed unable to believe that this kind of thing happens daily. Many were appalled at ⁽⁴⁾the situation, blaming either the railway for not providing enough trains or the commuters for being too desperate to get to work on time.

"I can't stand it when people cram onto an already packed train. This video is like my idea of hell."

"The problem with society is everyone thinks they're so goddamn* busy. ⁽⁵⁾The world needs to slow its roll ... doesn't that say something about society?"

"That's not hilarious, that's just an overcrowded nation with a depressing transport system."

What do I think? Funnily enough, I don't actually find my commute to work that stressful. Yes, it can be uncomfortable to be a sardine* in that tin*, sometimes even painful if you're in an awkward

pose, but there's this amazing sense of group gaman, I guess, a collective* stoicism. No matter how bad it gets, nobody ever complains, or tuts*, or gets upset. People close their eyes to nap, quietly read their phones or books, or listen to music.

If this happens in London, people would be swearing and getting aggressive. Probably, they wouldn't even let others on the train.

In the end, if I have to commute somewhere, I'd rather it be a "hilarious" ride in Tokyo every day.

hilarious: とても面白い

classic: 典型的な

leverage yourself in: 突っ張って入る

BMI: body-mass index 肥満指数

goddamn: ものすごく

sardine: イワシ

tin: 缶

collective: 集団的な

tut: 舌打ちする

(1) 下線部 (1) の語句の意味に最も近いものを次の①～④からひとつ選び、解答記入欄

にマークしなさい。

- ① people rushing into a jammed commuter train
- ② people forcing their way into a jammed commuter train
- ③ people failing to get on a jammed commuter train
- ④ people walking easily into a jammed commuter train

(2) 下線部 (2) の it が指し示すものを次の①～④からひとつ選び、解答記入欄 にマークしなさい。

- ① the classic Tokyo commuter's move
- ② the train
- ③ the door frame
- ④ the irony

(3) 下線部 (3) について、次の質問に対する最も適切な答えを①～④からひとつ選び、解答記入欄 にマークしなさい。

Why was the author most worried about commuting in Tokyo?

- ① He didn't like watching a video on a crowded train.
- ② He was told that the commuting system in Tokyo was depressing.
- ③ He knew unpleasant commuting could be harmful to his health.
- ④ He didn't want to move to Tokyo to start a new job.

(4) 下線部 (4) の the situation の内容を最も適切に説明しているものを次の①～④からひとつ選び、解答記入欄 にマークしなさい。

- ① Tokyo commuters packed in an already jammed train
- ② Tokyo commuters watching videos on a jammed train
- ③ Tokyo commuters helping each other on a jammed train
- ④ Tokyo commuters giving up on their work

(5) 下線部 (5) の英文の意味に最も近いものを次の①～④からひとつ選び、解答記入欄 にマークしなさい。

- ① Commuting trains should slow down a little.
- ② More people should try to get to work a little later.
- ③ Some people should share work with others to have more free time.
- ④ Our society as a whole should take it easy and stop being busy.

(6) 次の英文①～⑨の中から、本文の内容に合っているものを4つ選び、その番号を解答記入欄 ～ にマークしなさい。

- ① A U.K. student likes to be squeezed into jammed commuter trains in Tokyo.
- ② A video of a Tokyo rush hour attracted over 43,000 comments from around the world.
- ③ The author of the article always watches videos when commuting on trains.
- ④ It is always necessary to hold your breath when the doors of a train close.
- ⑤ People's stress levels can rise as a result of commuting.
- ⑥ Some people cannot believe so many people in Tokyo ride on trains during the rush hour.
- ⑦ The author thinks it is pleasant to be like a sardine in a tin.
- ⑧ Many people in Tokyo complain when there are too many people riding on trains.
- ⑨ If the trains were overcrowded in London like Tokyo, people there would get angry.