

大阪大谷大学

平成30年度 入学試験問題（公募制推薦 前期）

英 語

注意事項

1. 問題は全部で5ページです。解答用紙は1枚です。
2. 解答用紙の所定欄に氏名を記入してください。
3. 解答用紙の所定欄に受験番号を記入し、その下のマーク欄に正しく黒鉛筆またはシャープペンシルでマークしてください。
4. 解答用紙の所定欄に入試区分を正しく黒鉛筆またはシャープペンシルでマークしてください。
5. 解答用紙の解答記入欄に黒鉛筆またはシャープペンシルでマークしてください。

例えば、と表示のある問いに対して③と解答する場合は、次の(例)のように解答番号10の解答記入欄の③に黒鉛筆またはシャープペンシルでマークしてください。

(例)

解答 番号	解 答 記 入 欄
10	① ② ● ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦ ⑧ ⑨ ⑩

6. 問題は持ち帰ってください。

【1】(1)～(10)の 1 ～ 10 に入る最も適切な語句をそれぞれ ①～④ からひとつずつ選び、所定の解答記入欄にマークしなさい。

(1) You can come to the party and 1 .

- ① your brother can so ② so can your brother ③ so your brother can ④ so your brother

(2) She looked 2 with her test result.

- ① pleased ② please ③ pleasing ④ to please

(3) The plane left Osaka at 8:00 pm, 3 at Vancouver at 10:00 am.

- ① had arrived ② have arrived ③ having arrived ④ and arrived

(4) The teacher 4 his students to take French dictation.

- ① let ② made ③ said ④ told

(5) John demanded that his friend 5 the money immediately.

- ① returns ② return ③ returned ④ returning

(6) How did you know this was 6 very thing that I wanted.

- ① a ② all ③ some ④ the

(7) I came across an old friend of mine in a small village 7 I had never been before.

- ① what ② when ③ where ④ which

(8) The prime minister was determined to 8 good on his word.

- ① do ② live ③ make ④ say

(9) Many people are 9 of curiosity to know where she is from.

- ① crying ② dying ③ keeping ④ liking

(10) 10 are those who come to live in a country from another country.

- ① Diplomats ② Immigrants ③ Passengers ④ Tourists

【2】 次の会話の ～ に入る最も適切な文を下からそれぞれひとつずつ選び、
所定の解答記入欄にマークしなさい。

Joe: Hi, Anne. How about going to that new hamburger store on the Malone Road?

Anne: I'm really hungry, too. I know that hamburger store. It opened last month.

Joe: That's right. And they make some really delicious Hawaiian burgers.

Anne: You mean the ones with pineapples and Hawaiian dressing?

Joe: That's right. My friend says that the Hawaiian burgers are the most delicious.

Anne:

Joe: Milkshakes. That sounds really good too.

Anne: I checked on the Internet and the store says that their most popular milkshake is strawberry.

Joe: That sounds really good. Hawaiian burgers and strawberry milkshake.

Anne: Let's go. Shall we go by motorbike or car?

Joe: Let's go by bike.

Anne: OK, let's go.

- ① Also, they serve some really delicious milkshakes.
- ② I am really hungry.
- ③ I don't think the burger store has a very big car park.
- ④ I don't want to pay a lot for burgers.
- ⑤ It sounds rich but that is just what I want.
- ⑥ What kinds of flavors do they have?
- ⑦ You can go anywhere in this town by car.

【3】 次の (1)～(5) において、それぞれ①～⑤の語句を並べかえて空所を補い、適切な英文
を完成しなさい。ただし、解答は ～ に入るものの番号のみを解答記入
欄にマークしなさい。

(1) This is the homework I want _____ _____ _____.

- ① help ② me ③ to ④ with ⑤ you

(2) The house _____ _____ _____.

- ① he ② in ③ lives ④ needs ⑤ repairing

(3) The members of the group _____ _____ _____ comments on their breakup.
① any ② had agreed ③ make ④ not ⑤ to

(4) In the future, automobiles will be very different from _____ _____ _____ today.
① are ② drivers ③ familiar ④ what ⑤ with

(5) She _____ _____ _____ much she loved him, but she couldn't.
① felt ② her husband ③ how ④ like ⑤ telling

【4】 次の英文を読んで、以下の問いに答えなさい。解答はすべて所定の解答記入欄にマークしなさい。なお、*のついた語句には注がついています。

Health care in America is complicated. One thing a lot of people in countries like Japan might not know is that the quality of care you have depends on the state you live in.

My wife and I have now experienced health care in Washington state and California. In Washington, our provider* charged us over \$200 (¥22,400) a month, but in California, it is under \$5 (¥560).

In Washington, she broke some bones in her ankle and had to go to a hospital. But she couldn't go to just any hospital. She had to go to one that was in her insurance plan. Her X-ray cost about \$10 (¥1,120). Not bad! But for her follow-up visit to a doctor, where she had a consultation and got a small brace* for her leg, the charge was over \$500 (¥56,000). (1)She phoned the hospital when she got the bill and they offered her a 15 percent discount.

At least she had insurance. Around 28 million Americans have no insurance at all. (2)They have to pay the full price of any medical procedure. A one-day hospital stay costs on average \$5,220 (¥586,000).

In Japan, (3)private insurance is an option on top of national health care. But in the U.S., almost all insurance is private insurance. And if you don't have insurance, you have to pay full sticker price*.

How do Americans buy insurance? Health plans are either bronze, silver, gold or platinum, with bronze having the cheapest premiums* and highest deductibles*, and platinum the highest premiums but the lowest deductibles. When you choose a plan, you have to consider how often you will see a doctor or need medical attention.

For Americans, getting the right plan is a bit of a gamble, based on their health and budget. If you choose a cheap bronze plan, you'll have low premiums but you better hope you stay healthy, because your deductible will be high. If you become seriously ill, you might have to pay thousands of dollars out of pocket before the insurer starts paying for your treatment. Do you have a special medical

condition that needs special treatment? Then you'll also need to compare plans and providers in detail, to make sure your plan covers your condition.

If you are fortunate enough to have employer-provided health insurance (like my son), the employer will pick up all or part of the premium. If you don't have a plan through your employer, you have to buy ⁽⁴⁾one yourself.

Currently, the Affordable Care Act*, or "Obamacare," is ⁽⁵⁾the law of the land. It isn't perfect, but it's lowered the number of Americans without insurance. But it might not survive.

The Republican-controlled Congress wants to get rid of Obamacare. Will they succeed? My wife and I are crossing our fingers.

provider: 保険会社 brace: 装具 sticker price: 表示価格 premiums: 保険料
deductibles: 控除免責額 (この金額までが自己負担額)
Affordable Care Act: 医療費負担適正化法

(1) 下線部 (1) について、次の質問に対する最も適切な答えを①～④からひとつ選び、解答記入欄 にマークしなさい。

Why did she phone the hospital when she got the bill?

- ① She wanted to pay for her X-ray, not her small brace.
- ② She was not satisfied with the medical treatment.
- ③ She thought the charge was too expensive.
- ④ She wanted to make another appointment with the doctor.

(2) 下線部 (2) の They が指し示すものを次の①～④からひとつ選び、解答記入欄 にマークしなさい。

- ① Doctors
- ② Insurance providers
- ③ The states in America
- ④ Americans with no insurance

(3) 下線部 (3) の英文の意味に最も近いものを次の①～④からひとつ選び、解答記入欄 にマークしなさい。

- ① it is up to you whether to buy private insurance in addition to national health care.
- ② all the people have to buy private insurance in addition to national health care.
- ③ private insurance plays an important role in the national health care system.
- ④ you can choose private insurance instead of national health care.

(4) 下線部 (4) の one が指し示すものを次の①～④からひとつ選び、解答記入欄 にマークしなさい。

- ① an insurance plan
- ② an employer
- ③ premium
- ④ a provider

(5) 下線部 (5) の the law of the land の意味に最も近いものを次の①～④からひとつ選び、解答記入欄 にマークしなさい。

- ① the law effective only in one state
- ② the law applied to all the people in America
- ③ the law still being discussed in Congress
- ④ the law in the past

(6) 次の英文①～⑨の中から、本文の内容に合っているものを4個選び、その番号を解答記入欄 ～ にマークしなさい。

- ① Many Japanese know well how complicated health care in America is.
- ② The cost of health care in America can vary from state to state.
- ③ In America, you have to go to the hospital which is covered in your insurance plan.
- ④ All hospitals in America charge \$500 to put a brace on a leg.
- ⑤ Many millions of Americans have to pay the total cost for their medical treatments.
- ⑥ Bronze insurance is the best choice in America because the premiums are the cheapest.
- ⑦ All American employers provide health insurance for their employees.
- ⑧ “Obamacare” has increased the number of Americans with medical insurance.
- ⑨ The author of this article hopes that Republicans will get rid of “Obamacare.”