

# 大阪大谷大学

## 平成29年度 入学試験問題（公募 後期）

### 英語

#### 注意事項

1. 問題は全部で6ページです。解答用紙は1枚です。
2. 解答用紙の所定欄に氏名を記入してください。
3. 解答用紙の所定欄に受験番号を記入し、その下のマーク欄に正しく黒鉛筆またはシャープペンシルでマークしてください。
4. 解答用紙の所定欄に入試区分を正しく黒鉛筆またはシャープペンシルでマークしてください。
5. 解答用紙の解答記入欄に黒鉛筆またはシャープペンシルでマークしてください。  
例えば、と表示のある問いに対して③と解答する場合は、次の(例)のように解答番号10の解答記入欄の③に黒鉛筆またはシャープペンシルでマークしてください。

(例)

解答番号	解答記入欄
10	① ② ● ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦ ⑧ ⑨ ⑩

6. 問題は持ち帰ってください。

I. 次の [ 1 ] ~ [ 12 ] に入る最も適切な語句を一つ選び、所定の解答欄にマークしなさい。

(1) The economy is [ 1 ] looking up.

- ① general      ② generality      ③ generate      ④ generally

(2) Judy is [ 2 ] knowledgeable of all the students.

- ① more      ② the most      ③ as      ④ very

(3) How can I contact you [ 3 ] you are in New York?

- ① during      ② while      ③ for      ④ until

(4) Mary is an old friend of [ 4 ].

- ① my      ② me      ③ mine      ④ myself

(5) What was the name of the man [ 5 ] bicycle you borrowed?

- ① which      ② that      ③ whose      ④ what

(6) Scientists proved that light [ 6 ] faster than sound.

- ① travels      ② traveled      ③ will travel      ④ has traveled

(7) Based on recent research, [ 7 ] a little alcohol helps people live longer.

- ① drink      ② drinks      ③ of drinking      ④ drinking

(8) These days, no one can [ 8 ] without mobile phones.

- ① die out      ② come along      ③ get along      ④ go along

(9) There are [ 9 ] yearly membership fees or surcharges.

- ① no      ② another      ③ any      ④ much

(10) I'm sure he will lend you the money. I'd be very surprised if he [ 10 ].

- ① refuse      ② will refuse      ③ has refused      ④ refused

(11) I'm bored. I can't wait [ 11 ] for the TV program to begin.

- ① any longer      ② no longer      ③ any long      ④ no long

(12) His words make me happier than [ 12 ] of anyone else.

- ① it      ② that      ③ those      ④ these

II. 次の [13] ~ [22] に入る最も適切な語を下の語句から一つ選び、所定の解答欄にマークしなさい。なお、文頭に来る語句も小文字で始めている。

Mountain climbing and hiking is a popular past-time in Japan. And in a country where over 70% of the land is mountainous and 60% of the land is covered in forests, there are many places to climb and [13]. Probably, one of the greatest challenges for mountain climbing is Mount Fuji, [14] there is a choice of four trails leading to the summit. Three trails leave from Shizuoka prefecture and one from Yamanashi prefecture. The climbing season, however, is restricted. From Yamanashi prefecture the climbing season is between July 1st to September 10th. This is called the Yoshida Trail. The [15] three trails from Shizuoka prefecture, the Subashiri Trail, the Gotemba Trail, and the Fujinomiya Trail all begin on July 10th and [16] on the same September 10th. [17] you choose to use the Yoshida trail, on the first day of the climbing season, buses will take you from Shinjuku to the fifth station of Mount Fuji. Buses [18] in the afternoon and [19] you reach the fifth station, it is evening. The aim of the climb is to reach the summit of Mount Fuji and see the sun-rise. However, it is not as [20] as it sounds. First there is a drop in temperature as you leave a hot Shinjuku at over 30 degrees to below 20 degrees as you reach the fifth station. Then there is the slow climb upwards during the middle of the night with the temperature dropping [21] to below 10 degrees. And, on top of that, the air gets thinner with the lack of oxygen. If you do [22] to climb Mount Fuji, you need to be aware that it is not an easy climb.

- |           |             |
|-----------|-------------|
| ① decide  | ⑥ leave     |
| ② finish  | ⑦ remaining |
| ③ further | ⑧ simple    |
| ④ hike    | ⑨ when      |
| ⑤ if      | ⑩ where     |

Ⅲ. 次の  ～  に入る最も適切な表現を下の語句から一つ選び、所定の解答欄にマークしなさい。なお、文頭に来る語句も小文字で始めている。

Mary: It is really nice weather today. We should go out for a drive rather than stay indoors.

Ben: Yes, you're right, it is a good day and we should really go out somewhere, but I can't think of anywhere to go to.

Mary: My friend is having an exhibition of furniture that he makes in his workshop in the countryside.

Ben: That's a good idea. I know that place. And we can also stop at the restaurant next to the *Michi no Eki* we sometimes go to and have lunch on the way.

Mary: Yes, , and they really have good lunch set meals with good beef dishes and various vegetables.

Ben: After eating lunch, we can then buy some fresh, farmhouse vegetables at the *Michi no Eki* next door.

Mary: Yes, we can do that.  so we can make an evening meal.

Ben: What are you thinking of making for the evening meal?

Mary: I was thinking of making a curry stew, , it may be better to have something to eat on the way back home.

Ben: Yes, I guess you're right.  as I have to go to work early the next day.

Mary: OK, understood. We'll eat on the way back home and have curry for tomorrow evening.

- ① but if we get back late from my friend's furniture exhibition
- ② I don't want to eat too late in the evening
- ③ I prefer the restaurant which serves pasta dishes
- ④ it will be too hot today to go anywhere
- ⑤ I would really like to go into town
- ⑥ that's a good restaurant
- ⑦ we can go there and maybe even buy some small furniture
- ⑧ we need to buy some potatoes, onions and maybe some mushrooms

IV. 次の英文を読んで問1、問2に答えなさい。\*がついた語句は文末に注がある。

At least an hour of physical activity a day may be required to offset the harmful effects of sitting at a desk for eight hours, according to the latest study to highlight the perils of a sedentary\* lifestyle. The World Health Organisation (WHO) guideline, adopted by Public Health England (PHE), recommends 150 minutes of exercise a week but research, based on data from more than one million people, suggests that is insufficient for many.

A team of international experts found that the risk of dying during a follow-up period of two to 18 years was 9.9% for those who sat for eight or more hours a day and engaged in low activity, ( A ) who sat for less than four hours a day and were active for at least one hour a day. But they also found that the increased risk of death associated with sitting for eight hours a day was eliminated for people who did a minimum of one hour of physical activity a day. Lead author Prof Ulf Ekelund, from the Norwegian School of Sports Sciences and Cambridge University, said: “You don’t need to do sport, you don’t need to go to the gym. It’s OK doing some brisk walking, maybe in the morning, during lunchtime, after dinner in the evening. You can split it up over the day, but you need to do at least one hour.”

The paper, published in the Lancet on Wednesday, analysed data from 16 previous studies, mainly involving people aged over 45 from the USA, western Europe and Australia. The authors found that one hour of “moderate intensity” exercise, such as walking at 5.6 km/h or cycling for pleasure at 16 km/h, ( B ) ill effects of sitting for long periods.

Ekelund acknowledged that work pressures made taking lengthy breaks – the legal minimum in the UK is one 20-minute break – unrealistic for some. “It’s not easy to do one hour of physical activity a day but ... the average TV viewing time in adults in the UK today is 3hrs\* 6mins\* or something like that, more than three hours,” he said. “I don’t know if it’s too much to ask that just a little bit of those three hours may be devoted to physical activity.” Ekelund also said a five-minute break at work every hour, even to go to the printer, would be beneficial and said it was in employers’ interests to facilitate culture change.

Another study, published in the Lancet on Wednesday as part of the same series, estimates that physical ( C ) \$67.5bn (£51.5bn) per year – the UK equivalent is £1.7bn – comprising \$58.8bn in healthcare and \$13.7bn in lost productivity. Independent experts who reviewed Ekelund and team’s research said it was encouraging that it suggested sedentary time could be mitigated\*. Dr Erika Borkoles, senior lecturer in sports science at Bournemouth University, said: “People who sit for longer hours should be concerned and could take the findings of this research as an opportunity to be proactive\*.”

A WHO spokesman said: “Recommendations related to sitting and sedentary behaviours are not available yet. However, WHO already recommends governments implement policy actions around making environments where people live and work more conducive\* to physical activity.” PHE said even 10-minute bursts of activity could be beneficial. Ekelund and his team found that sitting watching TV for over three hours per day was also associated with an increased risk of death during the follow-up period, except among the most active. The increased risk was slightly greater than that associated with total sitting time, possibly because TV watching may indicate a more unhealthy lifestyle in general, including being less

likely to take exercise. People may also snack unhealthily while viewing.

(By Haroon Siddique. From <https://www.theguardian.com/lifeandstyle/2016/jul/27/health-risk-one-hour-activity-offset-eight-hours-sitting-desk>)

- (注) sedentary: 座りがちな  
hrs: hours  
mins: minutes  
mitigated: 緩和する  
proactive: 前もって行動する  
conducive: ~に貢献する

問 1 本文の内容に一致するものを4つ選び、所定の解答欄にマークしなさい。  28  29  30  31

- ① A study states that if a person sits at a desk for eight hours, he/she should do at least an hour of some physical activity.
- ② More than one million people believe that 150 minutes of exercise a day is not enough.
- ③ If you are sitting at a desk for eight hours or more a week and do a minimum of one hour of exercise a day, the risk of dying is 9.9%.
- ④ Even if you do not go to the gym, over an hour of brisk walking a day is good for you.
- ⑤ Prof Ekulund recommends that we need to do one hour of brisk walking in the morning.
- ⑥ People over 45 years from the USA need to do more exercise than young people.
- ⑦ A break at work of at least 20 minutes is legally required in the UK.
- ⑧ As people spend more than three hours watching TV, it must be possible, according to Ekelund, to do some physical activity.
- ⑨ According to Erika Borkoles, if people sit for a long time, they don't need to be worried about Ekulund's research.
- ⑩ WHO claims that sitting in front of TV for over three hours per day is worse than eating too many snacks.

問 2 文中の (A) ~ (C) の空所をそれぞれ与えられた語句①~⑤を適切に並べ替えて補い、英文を完成させなさい。但し、解答はそれぞれ2番目と4番目にくる語句の番号を答えなさい。なお、文頭に来る語句も小文字で始めている。

A team of international experts found that the risk of dying during a follow-up period of two to 18 years was 9.9% for those who sat for eight or more hours a day and engaged in low activity, ( A ) who sat for less than four hours a day and were active for at least one hour a day

2番目:  32

4番目:  33

① compared    ② for    ③ those    ④ with    ⑤ 6.8%

The authors found that one hour of “moderate intensity” exercise, such as walking at 5.6 km/h or cycling for pleasure at 16 km/h, (    B    ) ill effects of sitting for long periods.

2 番目 :

4 番目 :

① enough    ② offset    ③ the    ④ to    ⑤ was

Another study, published in the Lancet on Wednesday as part of the same series, estimates that physical (    C    ) \$67.5bn (£51.5bn) per year

2 番目 :

4 番目 :

① costs    ② economy    ③ global    ④ inactivity    ⑤ the